



BELL RINGER

Domain: Operations and Algebraic Thinking

Item: CR

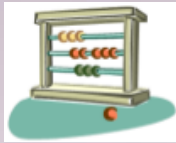
Candy wants to buy herself a new bicycle that costs \$240. Candy has already saved \$32, but she needs to make a plan so she can save the rest of the money she needs. She decides to save the same amount of money, x dollars, each month for the next four months.

Part A: Write an equation that helps Candy determine the amount of money she must save each month.

Equation _____

Part B: Solve the equation to find the amount of money she must save each month to meet her goal of buying a bicycle. Show your work.

Answer \$ _____



A Brief History



1990s - growing concern on the part of governors and business leaders were graduating from school unprepared for college or the workforce

2007- Council of Chief State School Officers and the National Governors Association began to develop national standards based on research and international models

2010 - Final version of the CCSS for ELA and math were released

2012 - Forty-five states and 3 territories have adopted the CCSS

*States adopting CCSS were able to add more standards



Why Common Core State Standards?



- **Preparation:** The standards will help prepare students with the knowledge and skills they need to succeed in education and training after high school
- **Competition:** The standards are internationally benchmarked
- **Equity:** Expectations are consistent for all
- **Clarity:** The standards are focused, coherent, and clear
- **Collaboration:** Will create a foundation to work collaboratively across states and districts, pooling resources and expertise, to create curricular tools, professional development, assessments and other materials

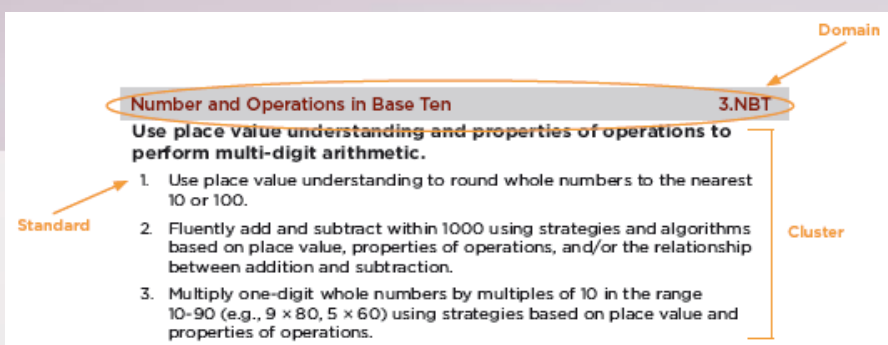
```
graph TD; A[CCSS - MATHEMATICS] --- B[FOCUS]; A --- C[COHERENCE]; A --- D[RIGOR]
```

CCSS -
MATHEMATICS

FOCUS

COHERENCE

RIGOR



Standards define what students should understand and be able to do.

Clusters summarize groups of related standards. Note that standards from different clusters may sometimes be closely related, because mathematics is a connected subject.

Domains are larger groups of related standards. Standards from different domains may sometimes be closely related.



CCSS Mathematical Domains

CCSS for Mathematical Practice

Counting & Cardinality

Make sense of problems and persevere in solving them.

Operations & Algebraic Thinking

Reason abstractly and quantitatively.

Number & Operations in Base Ten

Construct viable arguments and critique the reasoning of others.

Number & Operations—Fractions

Measurement & Data

Model with mathematics.

Geometry

Use appropriate tools strategically.

Ratios & Proportional Relationships

Attend to precision.

The Number System

Look for and make use of structure.

Expressions & Equations

Look for and express regularity in repeated reasoning.

Functions

Statistics & Probability

Emphases in Common Core Standards for Mathematical Content Kindergarten - High School

<http://engageny.org/sites/default/files/resource/attachments/nys-math-emphases-k-hs.pdf>



The Shifts

There are twelve shifts that the Common Core requires of teachers if we are to be truly aligned with it in terms of curricular materials and classroom instruction.

There are six shifts in Mathematics and six shifts in ELA/Literacy.

<http://www.morriscs.org/files/1241289/shifts-for-students-and-parents.pdf>



RESOURCES AND MATERIALS

<http://www.morriscs.org/index.cfm>



Questions?



| GRADE | REQUIRED FLUENCY |
|--------------|---|
| K | Add/Subtract within 5 |
| 1 | Add/Subtract within 10 |
| 2 | Add/Subtract within 20* Add/Subtract within 100 (pencil and paper) |
| 3 | Multiply/divide within 100** Add/Subtract within 1000 |
| 4 | Add/Subtract within 1,000,000 |
| 5 | Multi-digit multiplication |
| 6 | Multi-digit division Multi-digit decimal operations |
| 7 | Solve $px + q = r$, $p(x + q) = r$ |
| 8 | Solve simple 2x systems by inspection |

* By the end of the year, know from memory all sums of two one-digit numbers.

**By the end of the year, know from memory all products of two one-digit numbers.